COVID Leader Perceptions RR - Master Survey

Survey Flow

EmbeddedData

ridValue will be set from Panel or URL.

EmbeddedData

Q\_LanguageValue will be set from Panel or URL.

BlockRandomizer: 1 - Evenly Present Elements

EmbeddedData

Decision = Deontological

EmbeddedData

Decision = Consequentialist

Standard: Language (1 Question)

Standard: Consent (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Online Informed Consent Script for Participation in a Research Study IRB# 2000027892   You are in... Yes Is Not Selected

Block: Failed Age (1 Question)

EndSurvey: Advanced

Branch: New Branch

If

If Would you like to participate in this study? Yes Is Not Selected

Standard: Failed Consent (1 Question)

EndSurvey: Advanced

Standard: Age and Gender (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If How old are you?  18 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  19 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  20 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  21 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  22 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  23 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  24 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

age\_category = 15\_24

Branch: New Branch

If

If How old are you?  25 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  26 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  27 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  28 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  29 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  30 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  31 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  32 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  33 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  34 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

age\_category = 25\_34

Branch: New Branch

If

If How old are you?  35 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  36 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  37 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  38 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  39 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  40 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  41 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  42 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  43 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  44 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

age\_category = 35\_44

Branch: New Branch

If

If How old are you?  45 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  46 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  47 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  48 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  49 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  50 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  51 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  52 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  53 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  54 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

age\_category = 45\_54

Branch: New Branch

If

If How old are you?  55 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  56 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  57 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  58 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  59 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  60 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  61 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  62 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  63 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  64 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

age\_category = 55\_64

Branch: New Branch

If

If How old are you?  66 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  67 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  68 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  69 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  70 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  71 Is Selected

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Or How old are you?  74 Is Selected

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Or How old are you?  94 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  95 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  96 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  97 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  98 Is Selected

Or How old are you?  99 Is Selected

EmbeddedData

age\_category = over\_65

Standard: Attention check 1 (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If When an important event is happening or is about to happen, many people try to get informed about... Tik-Tok Is Not Selected

Block: Failed Attention Check (1 Question)

EndSurvey: Advanced

Standard: Attention check 2 (2 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If On the previous page you read some information about roses. Which of the following was NOT discus... Roses can suffer with pests like aphids and blackfly Is Not Selected

Block: Failed Attention Check (1 Question)

EndSurvey: Advanced

Standard: Intro (1 Question)

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Group: IH Behavioural

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Group: Tracing Behavior + IB Self Report

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Behavioural Task (Tracing)

Block: Tracing Intro (5 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Block: Tracing Behavioural Task (Consq First) (2 Questions)

Block: Tracing Behavioural Task (Deon First) (2 Questions)

Block: Behavioral Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Self Report (IB)

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Medicine Self Report

Standard: Medicine Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: Medicine Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: Medicine Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: PPE Self Report

Standard: PPE Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: PPE Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: PPE Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Block: Self-report Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Ventilator Behavior + IB Self Report

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Behavioural Task (Ventilator)

Block: Ventilators Intro (5 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Block: Ventilator Behavioural Task (Deon First) (2 Questions)

Block: Ventilator Behavioural Task (Consq First) (2 Questions)

Block: Behavioral Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Self Report (IB)

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Medicine Self Report

Standard: Medicine Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: Medicine Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: Medicine Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: PPE Self Report

Standard: PPE Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: PPE Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: PPE Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Block: Self-report Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Lockdown Behavior + IB Self Report

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Behavioural Task (Lockdown)

Standard: Lockdown Intro (5 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Block: Lockdown Behavioural Task (Deon First) (2 Questions)

Block: Lockdown Behavioural Task (Consq First) (2 Questions)

Block: Behavioral Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Self Report (IB)

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Medicine Self Report

Standard: Medicine Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: Medicine Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: Medicine Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: PPE Self Report

Standard: PPE Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: PPE Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: PPE Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Block: Self-report Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: IB Behavioural

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Group: PPE Behavior + IH Self Report

BlockRandomizer: 2 -

Group: Behavioural Task (PPE)

Block: PPE Intro (5 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Block: PPE Behavioural Task (Deon First) (2 Questions)

Block: PPE Behavioural Task (Consq First) (2 Questions)

Block: Behavioral Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Self Report (IH)

BlockRandomizer: 2 - Evenly Present Elements

Group: Tracing Self Report

Block: Tracing Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: Tracing Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: Tracing Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: Lockdown Self Report

Block: Lockdown Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Block: Lockdown Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Block: Lockdown Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: Ventilator Self Report

Block: Ventilators Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Block: Ventilators Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Block: Ventilators Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Block: Self-report Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Medicine Behavior + IH Self Report

BlockRandomizer: 2 - Evenly Present Elements

Group: Behavioural Task (Medicine)

Block: Medicine Intro (5 Questions)

BlockRandomizer: 1 -

Block: Medicine Behavioural Task (Deon First) (2 Questions)

Block: Medicine Behavioural Task (Consq First) (2 Questions)

Block: Behavioral Comprehension (2 Questions)

Group: Self Report (IH)

BlockRandomizer: 2 - Evenly Present Elements

Group: Tracing Self Report

Block: Tracing Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Standard: Tracing Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Standard: Tracing Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: Lockdown Self Report

Block: Lockdown Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Block: Lockdown Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Block: Lockdown Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Group: Ventilator Self Report

Block: Ventilators Intro (5 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Deontological

Block: Ventilators Deontological (4 Questions)

Branch: New Branch

If

If Decision Is Equal to Consequentialist

Block: Ventilators Consequentialist (4 Questions)

Block: Self-report Comprehension (2 Questions)

Standard: COVID Concerns (4 Questions)

Standard: OUS (11 Questions)

Standard: Demographics (18 Questions)

EndSurvey: Advanced

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| Page Break |  |

Start of Block: Language

Q126 Please use the dropdown menu on the top right to select which language you would prefer to take this survey in.  
  
XXX TRANSLATION OF THE ABOVE SENTENCE IN YOUR LANGUAGE HERE XXX

End of Block: Language

Start of Block: Consent

consent\_age REDACTED   **Are you 18 years of age or older?**

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

consent\_agree **Would you like to participate in this study?**

* Yes (1)
* No (2)

End of Block: Consent

Start of Block: Failed Age

Sorry, you can participate only if you are 18 years of age or older, so you will not be able to continue the survey.  Please return the assignment.  
  
  
Thank you for your interest in our research!

End of Block: Failed Age

Start of Block: Failed Consent

Sorry, you can participate only if you agree to the consent form, so you will not be able to continue the survey.  Please return the assignment.  
  
  
Thank you for your interest in our research!

End of Block: Failed Consent

Start of Block: Age and Gender

gender **What gender do you identify as?**  
 (Please select all that apply)

* Male (1)
* Female (2)
* Nonbinary (3)
* Prefer not to say (4)
* Other (5) \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_

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age **How old are you?**

▼ 18 (18) ... 99 (99)

End of Block: Age and Gender

Start of Block: Attention check 1

pre-attention In studies like ours, there are sometimes a few people who do not carefully read the questions they are asked and just "quickly click through the survey." These random answers are problematic because they compromise the results of the studies. It is very important that you pay attention and read each question. In order to show that you read our questions carefully (and regardless of your own opinion), please answer "Tik Tok" in the question on the next page.

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| Page Break |  |

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attention\_check When an important event is happening or is about to happen, many people try to get informed about the development of the situation. In such situations, where do you get your information from?

* TV (1)
* Twitter (2)
* Radio (3)
* Facebook (4)
* Youtube (5)
* Newspapers (6)
* Reddit (8)
* Tik-Tok (9)
* Other (7)

End of Block: Attention check 1

Start of Block: Failed Attention Check

Attention\_fail Sorry, you can participate only if you pass the attention check, so you will not be able to continue the survey.  Please return the assignment.  
  
  
Thank you for your interest in our research!

End of Block: Failed Attention Check

Start of Block: Attention check 2

pre\_attention2 Please read the following information carefully.  
Roses are one of the most popular flowers, grown all around the world. There are now almost three hundred species of roses, with a huge number of different colors, shapes, fragrances, and sizes. While most roses originated in Asia, smaller numbers are native to Europe, North America, and North Africa. Roses are often gardener’s favorite plants to grow because of their beauty and the strong fragrance that they have. There are many things to consider when growing roses. While they enjoy sunshine, they are a very thirsty plant and will need regular watering in hotter, drier climates.

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| Page Break |  |

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attention\_check2 On the previous page you read some information about roses. Which of the following was **NOT** discussed?

* Most roses originated in Asia (1)
* Roses often prefer to be planted where they can receive a lot of sunshine (2)
* Roses are often thirsty plants and appreciate regular watering (3)
* Roses can suffer with pests like aphids and blackfly (4)
* There are nearly three hundred rose species (5)
* Roses are one of the most popular flowers (6)

End of Block: Attention check 2

Start of Block: Intro

Q154 In this task you will read about three different debates that are happening right now around the world.  
  
  
We will give you some of the justifications that politicians and experts are giving for different policies, and ask you some questions about your opinions.   
  
  
Please read each scenario carefully and answer as honestly as you can.

End of Block: Intro

Start of Block: Tracing Intro

T\_intro COVID-19 remains a threat to public health. Scientists are suggesting that an effective way to prevent the spread of COVID-19 is through wide-reaching and mandatory "contact tracing." This works by using technology to trace people’s movements and interactions with other people. If someone tests positive for COVID-19, the technology can alert others who have been in contact with that person.  
Public officials are considering a new contact tracing program that goes much further than current contact tracing efforts. This new program is estimated to be more effective at containing the pandemic, but is also more invasive of individual privacy. This proposal involves delivering inexpensive contact tracing devices to all residents. The small devices, which don’t require a mobile phone and can be worn on a lanyard or carried in a handbag, use GPS and cellular technology to continuously trace the wearer’s movements. The new program would require residents to carry a tracing device whenever they leave their homes, and residents could be fined if they fail to bring the device with them.   
Some are arguing that the government should make it mandatory for individuals to carry tracing devices with them whenever they leave their homes. They are saying that sometimes you have to sacrifice privacy for the greater good.   
Others argue that these tracing devices should be only voluntary, because forcing residents to wear them anytime they leave their homes would violate their rights to privacy.

Q311 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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| Page Break |  |

T\_Support **Which policy do you think should be adopted?**

* Strongly support the tracing devices being voluntary (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Indifferent (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Strongly support the tracing devices being mandatory (7)

T\_Moral **How morally right or wrong would it be to make it mandatory for individuals to carry contact tracing devices with them wherever they go?**

* Absolutely morally wrong (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Neither right nor wrong (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Absolutely morally right (7)

Q314 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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| Page Break |  |

End of Block: Tracing Intro

Start of Block: Tracing Behavioural Task (Consq First)

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T\_CD\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about mandatory contact tracing, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that it should be mandatory for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes.** They agreed with the statement, "*We need to control the pandemic, and sometimes you have to sacrifice the right to privacy for the greater good.*" **Person 2 believes that it should be voluntary for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes.** They agreed with the statement, "*Everyone has a right to privacy, and we cannot sacrifice this right in an effort to control the pandemic*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that it should be mandatory for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that it should be voluntary for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes. (2)

Q316 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Tracing Behavioural Task (Consq First)

Start of Block: Tracing Behavioural Task (Deon First)

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T\_DC\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about mandatory contact tracing, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that it should be voluntary for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes.** They agreed with the statement, "*Everyone has a right to privacy, and we cannot sacrifice this right in an effort to control the pandemic*." **Person 2 believes that it should be mandatory for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes.** They agreed with the statement, "*We need to control the pandemic, and sometimes you have to sacrifice the right to privacy for the greater good.*"   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that it should be voluntary for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that it should be mandatory for residents to carry tracing devices whenever they leave their homes. (2)

Q322 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Tracing Behavioural Task (Deon First)

Start of Block: Behavioral Comprehension

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beh\_compr In the last page, you were asked to choose a leader that will be entrusted with the group’s donation. Please select the option that best describes what the leader will be able to do with the donation.

* The leader chooses how much of the group’s donation to keep for themselves and how much to transfer to UNICEF. (1)
* The leader chooses how much of the group’s donation to transfer to The Red Cross and how much to transfer to Medecins Sans Frontiers. (2)
* The leader chooses how much of the group’s donation to keep for themselves and how much to return to the people who donated the money. (3)

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| Page Break |  |

Q176 Thank you for answering these questions. You'll now move on to the next part of the study.

End of Block: Behavioral Comprehension

Start of Block: Medicine Intro

M\_Intro COVID-19 remains a public health threat. Public health officials have announced that citizens should be on alert for another dangerous wave of the pandemic.   Imagine that a pharmaceutical company based in the U.S. has developed an effective treatment. The company is manufacturing the medicine as quickly as possible, but it is unlikely there will be sufficient supplies when the next wave hits. Political leaders are debating how the medicine should be distributed around the globe.    Some are arguing that the medicine should be sent wherever it can achieve the greatest good, even if that means sending it to other countries.   Others are arguing that the medicine should be kept in the U.S., because the government should focus on treating its own citizens.

Q112 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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| Page Break |  |

M\_Support **Which policy do you think should be adopted?**

* Strongly support U.S.-made medicine being reserved for treating American citizens (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Indifferent (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Strongly support U.S.-made medicine being given to whoever needs most (7)

M\_Moral **How morally right or wrong would it be for U.S.-made medicine to be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries?**

* Absolutely morally wrong (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Neither right nor wrong (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Absolutely morally right (7)

Q220 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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| Page Break |  |

End of Block: Medicine Intro

Start of Block: Medicine Deontological

M\_D Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your region is arguing that U.S.-made medicine should be reserved for treating American citizens.  
   
 This mayor said, "*We have a right to use our own resources to help our own citizens before everyone else. Other countries can produce their own treatments for COVID-19*."

M\_D\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

M\_D\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q221 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Medicine Deontological

Start of Block: Medicine Consequentialist

M\_C Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your region is arguing that U.S.-made medicine should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries.    This mayor said, "*COVID-19 is a global pandemic that affects all humans equally. We need to be impartial and send treatment where it can achieve the greatest good.*"

M\_C\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

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M\_C\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q223 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Medicine Consequentialist

Start of Block: PPE Intro

P\_Intro Think ahead several months into the future. Imagine that COVID-19 cases are rising again around the world and public health officials have announced that citizens should be on alert for another dangerous wave of the pandemic.     If the predictions are correct, there will soon be another global shortage of personal protective equipment (PPE). Political leaders are debating how personal protective equipment should be distributed around the globe.    Some are arguing that PPE made in American factories should be sent wherever it can do the most good, even if that means sending it to other countries.   Others are arguing that PPE made in American factories should be kept in the U.S., because the government should focus on protecting its own citizens.

Q110 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

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| Page Break |  |

P\_Support **Which policy do you think should be adopted?**

* Strongly support U.S.-made PPE being reserved for protecting American citizens (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Indifferent (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Strongly support U.S.-made PPE being given to whoever needs most (7)

P\_Moral **How morally right or wrong would it be for U.S.-made PPE to be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries?**

* Absolutely morally wrong (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Neither right nor wrong (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Absolutely morally right (7)

Q225 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: PPE Intro

Start of Block: PPE Deontological

P\_D Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your region is arguing that U.S.-made PPE should be reserved for protecting American citizens.   This mayor said, "*We have a duty to protect our own citizens first, not everyone in the world. Other countries are responsible for protecting their own citizens from COVID-19*."

P\_D\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

P\_D\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q226 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: PPE Deontological

Start of Block: PPE Consequentialist

P\_C Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your region is arguing that U.S.-made PPE should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries.    This mayor said, "*COVID-19 is a global pandemic that affects all humans. We need to be impartial in how we distribute resources like PPE and send it where it can achieve the greatest good.*"

P\_C\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

P\_C\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q228 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: PPE Consequentialist

Start of Block: Self-report Comprehension

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self\_comp In the last page, you read about a mayor in a city in your region, and were asked about them. Please select the option that best describes the questions you were asked.

* How much I agreed with the mayor (1)
* How much I trusted the mayor (2)
* How much I admired the mayor (4)

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| Page Break |  |

Q260 Thank you for answering these questions. You'll now move on to the next part of the study.

End of Block: Self-report Comprehension

Start of Block: Ventilators Intro

V\_Intro COVID-19 remains a public health threat. Public health officials have announced that citizens should be on alert for another dangerous wave of the pandemic.   If the predictions are correct, there will not be enough ventilators and hospital beds to treat everyone, and doctors are going to have to make difficult decisions about how to ration medical care. Political leaders are calling for a policy to be put into place now so the same standards can be applied in hospitals across the country.   Some are arguing that when allocating access to ventilators and other forms of healthcare, doctors should prioritize younger and healthier people because they are more likely to survive treatment.    Others are arguing that everyone should have equal access to treatment, regardless of their age or health status.

Q111 Timing

First Click (1)

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V\_Support **Which policy do you think should be adopted?**

* Strongly support everyone having equal access to treatment (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Indifferent (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Strongly support prioritizing younger and healthier people for treatment (7)

V\_Moral **How morally right or wrong would it be to prioritize younger and healthier people for COVID treatment?**

* Absolutely morally wrong (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Neither right nor wrong (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Absolutely morally right (7)

Q210 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Ventilators Intro

Start of Block: Ventilator Behavioural Task (Deon First)

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V\_DC\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about how to distribute healthcare resources, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that**doctors should give everyone equal access to COVID treatment**.** They agreed with the statement, "*It’s not our place to choose who lives. Everyone has the same right to receive equal access to treatment, and we cannot abandon our most vulnerable in an effort to save more lives*." **Person 2 believes that**younger and healthier people should be prioritized for COVID treatment**.** They agreed with the statement, "*We have to think about how we can do the most good with the resources we have, and that means prioritizing those people who have the best chance of recovering and living a long and healthy life*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that doctors should give everyone equal access to COVID treatment. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that younger and healthier people should be prioritized for COVID treatment. (2)

Q117 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Ventilator Behavioural Task (Deon First)

Start of Block: Ventilator Behavioural Task (Consq First)

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V\_CD\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about how to distribute healthcare resources, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that**younger and healthier people should be prioritized for COVID treatment**.** They agreed with the statement, "*We have to think about how we can do the most good with the resources we have, and that means prioritizing those people who have the best chance of recovering and living a long and healthy life.*" **Person 2 believes that**doctors should give everyone equal access to COVID treatment**.** They agreed with the statement, "*It’s not our place to choose who lives. Everyone has the same right to receive equal access to treatment, and we cannot abandon our most vulnerable in an effort to save more lives*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that younger and healthier people should be prioritized for COVID treatment. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that doctors should give everyone equal access to COVID treatment. (2)

Q261 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Ventilator Behavioural Task (Consq First)

Start of Block: Lockdown Intro

L\_Intro Think ahead several months into the future. Imagine that the U.S. is in the middle of another wave of the COVID-19 pandemic, and there is still no vaccine available. After a surge in cases, political leaders have imposed strict nationwide restrictions, with stay-at-home orders and closures of schools, offices, shops, restaurants, bars, theaters, and so on.   
These restrictions have now been in place for three months. It’s clear that the policy is working to reduce the number of deaths, especially amongst vulnerable people. However, these prolonged restrictions are taking their toll. Mental health experts and economists are increasingly concerned about the effects of continued restrictions on people’s overall wellbeing. Because of this, political leaders are debating when to lift the restrictions and reopen schools and businesses.  
Some are arguing that we should consider lifting the restrictions immediately. They argue that even though resuming activities now will cause more COVID-related deaths in the short-term, the economic and social consequences of continuing the prolonged restrictions could cause worse suffering overall in the long term.  
Others are arguing that the restrictions should stay in place at least until a vaccine is available. They argue that the country has a primary responsibility to protect its vulnerable citizens, and that this must take priority.

Q113 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

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L\_Support **Which policy do you think should be adopted?**

* Strongly support keeping the prolonged restrictions (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Indifferent (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Strongly support lifting the restrictions (7)

L\_Moral **How morally right or wrong would it be to lift restrictions before a vaccine is available?**

* Absolutely morally wrong (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Neither right nor wrong (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Absolutely morally right (7)

Q207 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

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| Page Break |  |

End of Block: Lockdown Intro

Start of Block: Lockdown Behavioural Task (Deon First)

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L\_DC\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about reopening schools and businesses, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that restrictions should stay in place at least until a vaccine is available.** They agreed with the statement, "*As leaders, our primary duty is to protect our citizens. We must think of our responsibilities to one another, and we cannot sacrifice some of our most vulnerable people in pursuit of the greater good*." **Person 2 believes that we should consider lifting the restrictions immediately.** They agreed with the statement, *"We need to think about all the consequences. Preventing deaths from COVID isn’t all that matters, and continuing these prolonged restrictions will have a far worse effect on our overall well-being."*   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes restrictions should stay in place at least until a vaccine is available. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes we should consider lifting the restrictions immediately. (2)

Q256 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Lockdown Behavioural Task (Deon First)

Start of Block: Lockdown Behavioural Task (Consq First)

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L\_CD\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about reopening schools and businesses, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that we should consider lifting the restrictions immediately.**They agreed with the statement, "*We need to think about all the consequences. Preventing deaths from COVID isn’t all that matters, and continuing these prolonged restrictions will have a far worse effect on our overall well-being."* **Person 2 believes that restrictions should stay in place at least until a vaccine is available.** They agreed with the statement, "*As leaders, our primary duty is to protect our citizens. We must think of our responsibilities to one another, and we cannot sacrifice some of our most vulnerable people in pursuit of the greater good*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes we should consider lifting the restrictions immediately. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that restrictions should stay in place at least until a vaccine is available. (2)

Q257 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Lockdown Behavioural Task (Consq First)

Start of Block: PPE Behavioural Task (Deon First)

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P\_DC\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to the UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about keeping personal protective equipment in the U.S., and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes** that U.S.-made PPE should be reserved for protecting American citizens**.** They agreed with the statement, "*We have a duty to protect our own citizens first, not everyone in the world. Other countries are responsible for protecting their own citizens from COVID-19*." **Person 2 believes that**U.S.-made PPE should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries**.** They agreed with the statement, "*COVID-19 is a global pandemic that affects all humans. We need to be impartial in how we distribute resources like PPE and send it where it can achieve the greatest good.*"   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that U.S.-made PPE should be reserved for protecting American citizens. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that U.S.-made PPE should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries. (2)

Q263 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: PPE Behavioural Task (Deon First)

Start of Block: PPE Behavioural Task (Consq First)

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P\_CD\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about keeping personal protective equipment in the U.S., and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that**U.S.-made PPE should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries**.** They agreed with the statement, "*COVID-19 is a global pandemic that affects all humans. We need to be impartial in how we distribute resources like PPE and send it where it can achieve the greatest good.*" **Person 2 believes** that U.S.-made PPE should be reserved for protecting American citizens**.** They agreed with the statement, "*We have a duty to protect our own citizens first, not everyone in the world. Other countries are responsible for protecting their own citizens from COVID-19*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that U.S.-made PPE should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that U.S.-made PPE should be reserved for protecting American citizens. (2)

Q265 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: PPE Behavioural Task (Consq First)

Start of Block: Tracing Deontological

T\_D Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your area is arguing that it should be voluntary for residents to carry contact tracing devices whenever they leave their homes.  
   
 This mayor said, "*Everyone has a right to privacy, and we cannot sacrifice this right in an effort to control the pandemic*."

T\_D\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

T\_D\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q320 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Tracing Deontological

Start of Block: Tracing Consequentialist

T\_C Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your area is arguing that it should be mandatory for residents to carry contact tracing devices whenever they leave their homes.  
   
 This mayor said, "*We need to control the pandemic, and sometimes you have to sacrifice the right to privacy for the greater good.*"

T\_C\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

T\_C\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q326 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Tracing Consequentialist

Start of Block: Lockdown Deontological

L\_D Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your area is arguing that restrictions should stay in place at least until a vaccine is available.  
   
 This mayor said, "*As leaders, our primary duty is to protect our citizens. We must think of our responsibilities to one another, and we cannot sacrifice some of our most vulnerable people in pursuit of the greater good*."

L\_D\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

L\_D\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q208 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Lockdown Deontological

Start of Block: Lockdown Consequentialist

L\_C Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your area is arguing that we should consider lifting restrictions immediately.  
   
 This mayor said, *"We need to think about all the consequences. Preventing deaths from COVID isn’t all that matters, and continuing these prolonged restrictions will have a far worse effect on our overall well-being."*

L\_C\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

L\_C\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q238 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Lockdown Consequentialist

Start of Block: Ventilators Deontological

V\_D Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your area is arguing that doctors should give everyone equal access to COVID treatment.   This mayor said, "*It’s not our place to choose who lives. Everyone has the same right to receive equal access to treatment, and we cannot abandon our most vulnerable in an effort to save more lives*."

V\_D\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

V\_D\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q211 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Ventilators Deontological

Start of Block: Ventilators Consequentialist

V\_C Imagine that the mayor of a major city in your area is arguing that younger and healthier people should be prioritized for COVID treatment.  
   
 This mayor said, "*We have to think about how we can do the most good with the resources we have, and that means prioritizing those people who have the best chance of recovering and living a long and healthy life*."

V\_C\_trust\_1 **How trustworthy do you think this person is?**

* Not at all trustworthy (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat trustworthy (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely trustworthy (7)

V\_C\_trust\_2 **How likely would you be to trust this person's advice on other issues?**

* Not at all likely (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat likely (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Extremely likely (7)

Q213 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Ventilators Consequentialist

Start of Block: Medicine Behavioural Task (Deon First)

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M\_DC\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about distributing medicine for COVID, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes** that U.S.-made medicine should be reserved for treating American citizens**.** They agreed with the statement, "*We have a right to use our own resources to help our own citizens before everyone else. Other countries can produce their own treatments for COVID-19*." **Person 2 believes that**U.S.-made medicine should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries**.** They agreed with the statement, "*COVID-19 is a global pandemic that affects all humans equally. We need to be impartial and send treatment where it can achieve the greatest good*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that U.S.-made medicine should be reserved for treating American citizens. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that U.S.-made medicine should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries. (2)

Q267 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Medicine Behavioural Task (Deon First)

Start of Block: Medicine Behavioural Task (Consq First)

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M\_CD\_behav We now ask you to make a choice that has real financial consequences. A few days ago, a group of 100 people were recruited via an international online marketplace and invited to make donations to the charitable organization UNICEF. In total, they donated an amount equivalent to $71.80.  
   
 **We would like you to vote for a leader to be responsible for the entire group's donations.** The leader has two options: They can transfer the group's $71.80 donation to UNICEF in full, *or* They can take some of this money for themselves (up to the full amount) and transfer whatever amount is left to the UNICEF.   
  We now want you to vote between two people to be the leader responsible for the donations. We showed both people the debate you just read about distributing medicine for COVID, and asked them what they thought. **Person 1 believes that**U.S.-made medicine should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries**.** They agreed with the statement, "*COVID-19 is a global pandemic that affects all humans equally. We need to be impartial and send treatment where it can achieve the greatest good.*" **Person 2 believes** that U.S-made medicine should be reserved for treating American citizens**.** They agreed with the statement, "*We have a right to use our own resources to help our own citizens before everyone else. Other countries can produce their own treatments for COVID-19*."   
 **Please vote for which person you wish to be the leader**. For the person who gets the majority number of votes, we will implement their decision and make the payments accordingly.

* Person 1, the person who believes that U.S.-made medicine should be given to whoever needs it most, even if that means sending it to other countries. (1)
* Person 2, the person who believes that U.S.-made medicine should be reserved for treating American citizens. (2)

Q269 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: Medicine Behavioural Task (Consq First)

Start of Block: COVID Concerns

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covid\_h\_c How concerned are you about the health-related consequences of COVID-19 pandemic?

* Not at all (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Very much (7)

covid\_e\_conc How concerned are you about the financial and economic consequences of COVID-19 pandemic**?**

* Not at all (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Very much (7)

covid\_know Have you or anyone else you know personally suffered significant health consequences as a result of COVID-19?

* Yes (1)
* No (2)
* Unsure (3)

Q230 Timing

First Click (1)

Last Click (2)

Page Submit (3)

Click Count (4)

End of Block: COVID Concerns

Start of Block: OUS

Instruct Please read the following list of statements and indicate how much you agree or disagree with each statement.

OUS1   
**"If the only way to save another person’s life during an emergency is to sacrifice one’s own leg, then one is morally required to make this sacrifice."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS2   
**"From a moral point of view, we should feel obliged to give one of our kidneys to a person with kidney failure since we don’t need two kidneys to survive, but really only one to be healthy."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS3   
**"From a moral perspective, people should care about the well-being of all human beings on the planet equally; they should not favor the well-being of people who are especially close to them either physically or emotionally."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS4   
**"It is just as wrong to fail to help someone as it is to actively harm them yourself."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS5   
**"It is morally wrong to keep money that one doesn’t really need if one can donate it to causes that provide effective help to those who will benefit a great deal."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS6   
**"It is morally right to harm an innocent person if harming them is a necessary means to helping several other innocent people."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS7   
**"If the only way to ensure the overall well-being and happiness of the people is through the use of political oppression for a short, limited period, then political oppression should be used."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS8   
**"It is permissible to torture an innocent person if this would be necessary to provide information to prevent a bomb going off that would kill hundreds of people."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

OUS9   
**"Sometimes it is morally necessary for innocent people to die as collateral damage—if more people are saved overall."**

* Strongly disagree (1)
* Disagree (2)
* Somewhat disagree (3)
* Neither agree nor disagree (4)
* Somewhat agree (5)
* Agree (6)
* Strongly agree (7)

Q231 Timing

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End of Block: OUS

Start of Block: Demographics

race **Which of the below categories do you identify with?**  
 (Please select all that apply. Note, you may select more than one group).

* White (1)
* Hispanic, Latino, or Spanish origin (2)
* Black or African American (3)
* Asian (4)
* American Indian or Alaska Native (5)
* Middle Eastern or North African (6)
* Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander (7)
* Some other race, ethnicity or origin (8)

Q232 Timing

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country **Which country do you currently live in?**

* COUNTRY (1)
* Other (4)

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region **Which US State do you currently live in?**

▼ Alabama (AL) (1) ... Wyoming (WY) (50)

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education **What is the highest level of education you have completed?**

* Some primary school (1)
* Completed primary school (2)
* Some secondary school (3)
* Completed secondary school (4)
* Some university (5)
* Completed university (6)
* Some advanced study beyond university (7)
* Advanced degree beyond university (8)

ses1   **Think of this ladder below as representing where people stand in your country.**At the top of the ladder are the people who are the best off, those who have the most money, the most education, and the most respected jobs. At the bottom are the people who are the worst off, those who have the least money, the least education, the least respected jobs, or no job. The higher up you are on this ladder, the closer you are to the people at the very top; the lower you are, the closer you are to the people at the very bottom.   
    
**Where would you place yourself on this ladder?** Please indicate the number corresponding to the position on the ladder where you think you stand at this time in your life, compared to people in your country.

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ses2

▼ 10 (1) ... 1 (10)

Q233 Timing

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politics **In political matters, people talk of "the left" and "the right." How would you place your views on this scale, generally speaking?**

* Left (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Right (7)

Q234 Timing

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religious **How religious are you?**

* Not at all religious (1)
* (2)
* (3)
* Somewhat religious (4)
* (5)
* (6)
* Very religious (7)

Q235 Timing

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covid\_stud **Approximately how many COVID-related studies have you participated in before this one?**

* 0 (1)
* 1-5 (2)
* 6-10 (3)
* 11-20 (4)
* 21-50 (5)
* more than 50 (6)
* I don't remember (7)

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covid\_sim **If you have participated in any other COVID-related studies, how similar were they to this one?**

* Extremely similar (5)
* Very similar (4)
* Moderately similar (3)
* Slightly similar (2)
* Not at all similar (1)
* Not applicable (6)

Q236 Timing

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unicef **How reliable do you think the UNICEF is as an organization in using donations for helping people?**

* Not reliable at all (1)
* (2)
* Somewhat reliable (3)
* (4)
* Very reliable (5)

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**THANKS for your participation!**  
   
 You will be redirected to Lucid on the next page.

debriefing REDACTED.

End of Block: Demographics